

## Демонстрационный вариант

### работы по иностранному языку для учащихся 8-х классов

Письменная часть работы по английскому языку состоит из четырёх разделов. На выполнение заданий письменной части экзаменационной работы отводится 60 минут.

Задание 1 (задание по аудированию) предлагается прослушать 4 монолога и выполнить 4 задания на понимание прослушанных текстов.

Задание 2 (задание по чтению) состоит из 8 заданий к прочитанному тексту. Необходимо выбрать верно/не верно/ нет информации в тексте.

Задание 3 (задания по грамматике) состоит из 10 заданий по грамматике. Ответы к заданиям записываются в виде одной цифры, которая соответствует номеру правильного ответа.

Задание 4 (задание по письму) дано 1 задание, предлагающее написать личное письмо. Задание выполняется на отдельном листе.

При выполнении заданий можно пользоваться черновиком. Записи в черновике не учитываются при оценивании работы. Баллы, полученные вами за выполненные задания, суммируются. Постарайтесь выполнить как можно больше заданий и набрать наибольшее количество баллов.

### LISTENING

Вы два раза услышите четыре коротких диалога, обозначенных А, В, С и D.

Определите, где происходит каждый из этих диалогов. Используйте каждое место действия из списка 1–5 только один раз.

В задании есть одно лишнее место действия.

1. At a railway station
2. In the street
3. On a bus
4. On a train
5. At a travel agency

Диалог	A	B	C	D
Место действия				

## READING

**Прочитайте текст.**

**Определите, какие из приведённых утверждений 10–16 соответствуют содержанию текста (1 — True), какие не соответствуют (2 — False) и о чём в тексте не сказано, то есть на основании текста нельзя дать ни положительного, ни отрицательного ответа (3 — Not stated).**

It is believed that the idea of supermarkets first belonged to an American businessman who opened a self-service grocery store in 1916. The main advantage of the new American store was that the goods were stocked on the shelves, so the customers could take their own goods and bring them to the front of the store to pay for them.

Nowadays in the UK 90% of all food is bought at five different supermarket chains. That makes these companies extremely powerful, especially when they deal with small businesses, for example, farmers. Milk is a good example. Supermarkets like to use things such as milk and bread, which are at the top of almost everyone's shopping list, to attract customers. To offer the lowest price the supermarkets need to buy milk from dairy farmers very cheaply, so big supermarket chains agree on a very low price and dictate it to farmers. If the farmers don't agree to that price, supermarkets start to look for the cheapest possible products in other places.

The costumers are happy to get cheaper products, but they should also think about the influence supermarkets have on the environment. First of all, there's packaging. Supermarkets like all the products to be packed because it makes it easier to put them neatly on the shelves. So, supermarkets produce about 10 million tons of waste packaging in the UK every year, less than 5% of which is recycled.

To reach the supermarket shelves the products often have to travel half the world. Due to preservatives even milk products can stay unspoiled for months. It's a great advantage for the supermarket as yoghurt bought from a farmer can't be kept for longer than 2 days. That is why many small farmers do not even get a chance to compete with long-lasting imported goods.

When a new supermarket is planned, everyone says that a lot of new jobs will be created. In reality the number of new positions in the supermarket is lower than the number of jobs lost in the area. Within a 15km radius of every new supermarket that opens the number of people working in the food business goes down. It happens

because all the small shops nearby are forced to close.

1. The first supermarkets appeared in the USA.....
2. Most British people buy their food in supermarkets.....
3. Supermarkets offer local farmers good prices for their products.....
4. People prefer to buy food in bright packages.....
5. All the waste packaging of supermarkets is recycled.....
6. Supermarket managers change the price of the products every month.....
7. Supermarkets prefer fresh products from local farmers to imported goods.....
8. New supermarkets reduce the number of jobs in the local food industry.....

## GRAMMAR

**Выберите один правильный вариант.**

1. Sam.....to Brazil next week.  
a) go      b) goes      c) is going      d) went
2. She.....TV when mum came home.  
a) watches      b) was watching      c) watched      d) were watching
3. We haven't seen each other ..... months.  
a) for      b) since      c) yet      d) just
4. Mary has..... finished her homework.  
a) for      b) since      c) yet      d) just
5. If it..... tomorrow, we will go to the beach.  
a) rains      b) isn't rain      c) doesn't rain      d) not rains
6. Water.....if you heat it.  
a) boils      b) will boil      c) boiling      d) doesn't boil
7. If I.....a lot of money, I would buy a car.  
a) have      b) had      c) have had      d) will have
8. The Nile is.....river in the world.  
a) larger      b) largest      c) the largest      d) large
9. My lessons usually ..... at half past eight.  
a) starting      b) starts      c) start      d) is start
10. A very dangerous criminal .....yesterday.

a) will be arrested    b) is arrested    c) arrested    d) was arrested

#### **Задание 4**

Для ответа на задание 4 используйте отдельный лист. При выполнении задания особое внимание обратите на то, что ваши ответы будут оцениваться только по записям, сделанным на отдельном чистом листе. Никакие записи черновика не будут учитываться экспертом. Обратите внимание также на необходимость соблюдения указанного объёма письма. Письма недостаточного объёма, а также часть письма, превышающая требуемый объём, не оцениваются.

**You have received a letter from your English-speaking pen friend Ben.**

*...I am so glad that our parents have agreed that you will come to New York in June and I will come to your place in Moscow in August!.. What places in New York do you want to visit? Unfortunately, I am not very acquainted with Moscow sights, beside the Kremlin. What would you like us to see, so that I can read about it before I come to Moscow? What should I bring with me to Moscow?*

**Write Ben a letter and answer his 3 questions.**

**Write 100–120 words.**

**Remember the rules of letter writing.**